

REPORT
ON THE
ADMINISTRATION
OF THE
JHALAWAR STATE
FOR THE
YEAR ENDING THE 30th SEPTEMBER 1922



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1925.

To

HIS HIGHNESS

MAHARAJ RANA SHRI SIR BHAWANI SINGH BAHADUR,

K. C. S. I.

OF JHALAWAR

MAY IT PLEASE YOUR HIGHNESS.

We have the honour to submit herewith the Annual Administration
Report of the Jhalawar State for the year ending the 30th September 1922.

We have the honour to be,
Your Highness's most obedient Servants

Col R. A. E. Benn,
Balbhadra Singh,
Umrao Singh,
Govind Lal,
Shadi Lal,
Chheda Lal,
Shiva Nath Singh,
Lon Karan,

Members of the Jhalawar State Council.

CHAPTER. I.

GENERAL.

Introductory.

Jhalawar is an Indian State in Rajputana with an area of 810 square miles and a population of 96,182 (census 1921). It consists of two detached parts. The main portion which comprises the Capital Jhalrapatan, is serpentine in shape and is about 85 miles long and from 3 to 17 miles broad. It is bounded on the North and North-East by the Kotah State, and on the other sides by the outlying districts of Gwalior, Indore, Dewas and Tonk States. The second portion is a very small tract, known as Kirpapur, situated between the outlying districts of Gwalior and Mewar States.

Revenue:—The gross revenue of the State for the year under report amounted to Rs. 7,00,777 the average of the last five years being about Rs. 6,58,337.

Imperial Tribute —The usual annual tribute payable by the State to the Government is Rs 30,000 but owing to the critical financial condition of the State, brought about by several causes, not the least among them being the partition of 1899, the Government of India have kindly agreed to the suspension of its payment for the present.

Ruling Family —The present Ruler of the State, His Highness Maharaj Rana Sir Shri Bhawani Singhji Bahadur K. C. S. I., belongs to the Jhala clan of Rajputs and is now 48 years of age. His Highness has one son, Maharaj Kumar Rajendra Singhji Bahadur, who was born on the 15th July, 1900 and is now living at Oxford for the purpose of his education. His Highness has also been blessed with a grandson, Bhanwarji Shri Virendra Singhji Bahadur, who was born on the 27th September, 1921, at Oxford (England).

Agency Officials:—Lt. Colonel F. McConaghey, C. I. E., I. A., worked as Political Agent upto the 3rd of February, 1922, when on His Highness consenting to appoint Colonel R. A. E. Benn C. I. E., I. A., (Retd), as Administrator of the State with full powers during his absence, the Government of India agreed to place the Jhalawar State in direct political relations with the Hon'ble the Agent to the Governor General, in Rajputana.

Agency Surgeon:—Major R. H. Lee, I. M. S., held charge of the Agency Surgeon, Kotah and Jhalawar till the 23rd October, 1921, when he was relieved by Lt. Colonel L. J. M. Deas, M. B., F. R. C. S. E., I. M. S., who continued to hold charge of the Office of Agency Surgeon throughout the year under report.

His Highness's Movement.

His Highness stayed out in England with the Maharaj Kumar, Shrimati Kumar Rani Sahiba and the new-born grandson, throughout the year under report. He lived generally at Oxford but had to go out occasionally to London and other places in England in response to literary and business calls.

Notable Events.

1 The question between the Mewar and Jhalawar Durbars, regarding the disputed ownership of the village Udpuria in the Kirpapur district, was finally settled by Mr. W. H. J. Wilkinson, Resident Mewar. Mr. Wilkinson met the representatives of both sides on the disputed spot and after a protracted discussion which lasted over about 3 weeks, delivered his award in favour of the Jhalawar Darbar.

2. The birthday of Her Majesty the Queen Empress was observed on the 1st December, 1921, and that of His Highness on the day following. The absence of His Highness on that happy occasion was, however, keenly felt by every body.

✓ 3. As a result of the arrangement made between His Highness and the Government of India, Colonel Benn, on his retirement from Government service, took over charge as Administrator of Jhalawar, with full powers with effect from the 4th of February, 1922.

✓ 4. On Colonel Benn assuming charge as Administrator, the Jhalawar State came into direct Political relations with the Hon'ble the Agent to the Governor General, in Rajputana.

5. His Majesty the King Emperor's birthday was celebrated as usual on the 3rd of June, 1922, the Royal Salute having been fired at day break, a general holiday observed, a Durbar held in the morning and sports in the afternoon at the Parade ground. Prisoners were also released in honour of the happy day.

6 Shri Maharaj Kumar Bahadur's birthday was observed on the 15th July 1922.

Important Visits.

(a) Lt. Colonel F McConaghey, C. I. E., I. A, Political Agent, Kotah and Jhalawar, paid occasional visits during the time he held political charge of the State.

(b) The Hon'ble Mr. R. E. Holland, C. I. E., I. C. S., Agent to the Governor General, in Rajputana, accompanied by Major H.R.N.Pritchard I.A., 1st Assistant, visited Jhalrapatan on the 30th of July, 1922, and after a brief stay of two days left on the 1st of August, 1922.

CHAPTER II.

Administration of the State.

The Administration of the State was carried on by the Council under the guidance of Lt. Col. F. McConaghy, Political Agent, Kotah and Jhalawar, till the 3rd of February, 1922. On the 4th of February, 1922, Lt. Colonel R. A. E. Benn, C. I. E., I A (Retd.) assumed charge as Administrator of Jhalawar, with full powers and held the office upto the end of the year under report.

The Council was composed of the following Members, each member having charge of the department mentioned against his name:—

1. Maharaja Balbhadra Singhji Sahab—Honorarv Member.
2. Thakur Umrao Singhji Sahas Diwakar—Home and Military Member:—His Highness's Household, Maharaj Kumar's Household, Stables, Atala, Guest Department, Gardens, Karkhanajat, Army, Gunijan-Khana and Workshop.
3. Bohra Gobind Lalji—Palace Member:—The Zenana Palace Dept Toshakhana, Oberi, Hawalas, Bera-Zaifan and Festivals.
4. Babu Chheda Lalji, Sachiva Ratna—Révenue Member:—Revenue, Customs, Excise, Opium, Forest, Agriculture and Parganat.
5. Pandit Shyam Shankar M. A. Bar-at-Law (acting Bhaya Shadi Lalji, B. A. LL. B.,) Foreign and Judicial Member:—Medical Department, Education Department, Walter-krita Committee, Appellate Court, Foujdari, Dewani Jail, Police, Stamps and Registration.
6. Thakur Shiva Nath Singh—Finance Member:—Accounts Office, Public Works Department, Treasury, Tribute, Pensions, Pun-yarth, War-loan, Rozinadars Travelling, and Relations.

CHAPTER III.

Finance Department.

Thakur Shiva Nath Singhji continued to hold charge of the Account Department through out the year under report.

Budget:—As a rule a new Budget is framed every year and remains in force from the 1st of October to the 30th September. This year, however, no budget was prepared till the end of March, 1922. The last year's budget with a deficit of Rs. 1,69,200/- worked for some months when in April a revised budget was introduced to work till the end of September, 1922. When Colonel R. A. E. Benn assumed charge of the administration of the State the financial condition of the State was far from satisfactory. On the

one hand the old deficit budget of Samvat 1977 was still working, and on the other, the indebtedness of the State was assuming big proportions. The list of loans and liabilities as prepared at the end of the financial year showed that the State was then responsible for clearing off a debt of about 11½ lacs of rupees. The old budget for the Samvat year 1977 (1920-21) with a deficit of not less than Rs 1,69,200/- was allowed to work during the year from October 1920 to March 1922:—

Budget estimate for Samvat 1977 for receipts	...	Rs. 7,23,000/-
Budget estimate for Samvat 1977 for expenditure	...	Rs. 8,78,043/-
Difference	...	Rs. 1,55,000/-
Further increase in expenditure (October 1920 to March, 1922)	...	Rs. 14,200/-
Total deficit		Rs. 1,69,200/-

In order to restore financial equilibrium it was necessary to prepare a surplus Budget and also to devote such of the assets of the State as could be easily spared to wiping out liabilities.

While revising the Budget in March 1922, it was discovered that the estimate for receipts was some what ambitious having regard to the fitful nature of weathers which affected the crops rendering there by chances of deriving good receipts uncertain. In order, therefore, to be on the safe side, it was deemed advisable to reduce the estimate of receipts from Rs. 7,23,000/- to Rs. 6,50,000/-.

This reduction of Rs. 73,000/- in the estimate of receipts further raised the deficit from Rs. 1,69,200/- to Rs. 2,42,000/-.

It was a very uphill task to make retrenchments in the working Budget to the extent of nearly two lacs and a half in order to be able to present a surplus Budget. In the first attempt without affecting efficiency but at the same time doing away with all such items as were considered to be non-essentials and luxuries the Budget figures were reduced as follows:—

Estimated receipt	...	Rs. 6,50,162/-
Estimated expenditure	...	Rs. 7,99,511/-
Difference	...	Rs. 1,49,349/-

This new Budget worked from April to September, 1922. At the close of the financial year the actual figures for ordinary receipts and expenditure stood as follows:—

Receipts	...	Rs. 7,06,543/-
Expenditure	...	Rs. 8,55,750/-

For extraordinary and other receipts and expenditure, vide Appendix XXII.

CHAPTER. IV.

Revenue Administration.

Personnel:—Pandit Shiva Kumar Chaturvedi B. A. Vidya Vinod, M. R. A. S. remained incharge of the Revenue Department throughout the year under report.

Divisions for Revenue purposes:—For revenue purposes the main portion of the State is divided into six Tehsils viz. Patan, Shri chhatrapur, Pachpahar. Awar, Dag, and Gangdhar, each Tehsil being in charge of a Tehsildar. The Tehsildars in addition to their main duty of collecting revenue, are also invested with Judicial powers, both Civil and Criminal. The six Tehsils and the tract of Kirpapur are all under the direct control of the Malsadar (Head Office of the Revenue Department.)

Area:—The total area of the land, according to professional survey, is 5,27,210 acres, out of which 1,64,377 acres were, in the year under report, Jagir and Muafi holdings leaving 3,62,833 acres as Khalsa lands: Jinswar records, as detailed below, are available only for 3,52,651 acres of Khalsa lands, those for the Kirpapur tract (10,192 acres) being not available:—

					Acres.
1.	Not available for cultivation	...	...	...	86.866
2.	Culturable waste other than fallow (including grass land and gardens)				1.68.667
3.	Forest (including Hunkas)	...	...	...	4.227
4.	Current fallow	..	...	...	9,630
5.	Area cropped during the year:—				
	i. Pivat (irrigated land).	...	...	8,555	83,761
	ii. Mal (Dry land)	...	...	75,206	
	Total.	...	...	...	3.52.651

Demand and Collections:—The total demand and collections of land Revenue and cesses etc for the year under report amounted to Rs. 4,61,071 and 4,55,400 respectively, the corresponding figures for the previous year being, Demand Rs 4,44,700-11-8 and collections Rs 4,39,212-13-2.

There is a slight increase of Rs. 16,370-4-4 in the current year's demand as compared with that of the previous year. The items of increase are, however, of an ordinary nature and hardly call for any remarks.

The collections of arrears of Land Revenue including Taqavi Ismwar etc for the year under report amounted to Rs 10,127-6-6 as detailed below:—

No:	Particulars.	Kharij			Collected.			Total.		
		Rs.	as.	ps.	Rs.	as.	ps.	Rs.	as.	ps.
1.	Land Revenue	2	...	...	745	...	...	747	...	...
2.	Siwai Jama	164	6	3	261	15	9	426	6	...
3.	Taqavi	...	...	...	6,093	15	...	6,093	15	...
4.	Ismwar including miscellaneous	20	8	...	2,839	9	6	2,860	1	6
Total								10,127	6	6

Current year's Taqavi:—A sum of Rs. 22,667/14/0 (out of which Rs. 5,970 from the State and Rs. 16,697/14/0 from the kashtkar fund) was advanced as Taqavi to the cultivators for seeds, bullocks, wells etc during the year, of which Rs. 16,425/6 were collected, leaving a balance of Rs. 6,242/8/0 (Rs. 5920 due to the State and Rs. 322/8/0 to the Kashtkar Fund). The details are as follows:—

	Advanced. Rs.	Recovered. Rs.	Balance. Rs.
1. Taqavi for wells (from the State)	5,970/	50/	5,920/
2. Taqavi for wells (from Kashtkar Fund)	92/	92/	...
3. Taqavi for Jamaiyat (from Kashtkar Fund)	16,605/14	16,283/6	322/8
Total	Rs. 22,667/14	16,425/6	6,242/8

Revenue cases:—The number of revenue cases instituted and disposed of during the year was as follows:—

	Past year	Present year.
Pending from last year ...	660	552
Instituted during the year ...	2,439	2,548
Total ...	3,099	3,150
Disposed of ...	2,547	2,608
Pending at the close of the year ...	552	542

Wages and Labour:—For some years the supply of labour has been very inadequate to the demand both in Towns and Districts with the result that the rates of wages have gone up considerably.

Food Control Committee:—As there were reasons to believe that the local traders had concealed their stocks of grains, it was decided to buy up all the small stocks and open a central shop for selling grain under strict control. The loan of Rs. 75,000/ advanced by Government being hardly sufficient for 6 months supply of food-grains, the sale proceeds had to be reinvested in further purchases. This process of selling and re-investing enabled the Committee to keep the shop running till the new harvest came in and the situation was relieved. The Committee utilized the loan to buy about 22,318 maunds of grain of the value of Rs. 1,43,000/ in round figures.

The actual amount of Government loan, taken by the State was Rs. 75,000/. Out of this amount Rs. 63,000/ have been refunded to the Treasury at Indore. A sum of Rs. 8,424/11/6 is still owing from various departments and State servants, and will be repaid, it is hoped, next year. Thus the total loss over these transactions amounted to Rs. 3,575/4/6 i. e. about 4½%. It was hoped to show no loss over these transactions, but grain which had to be purchased at high rates remained on hand at the very last moment when new grain came into the market to be sold at a comparatively very low rate.

The Durbar regret that circumstances should have necessitated an interference with local trade and only hope such a contingency will not recur.

They wish however to take this opportunity of thanking the Government for the sanction of the loan and particularly Cbl MacConaghey, who always took a lively interest in the affairs of the Committee offering valuable advice, and who made it possible for them to work out the whole programme to a successful issue.

Great credit is also due to the Committee for arranging matters with such tact and command over details as to cause a minimum of suffering to the people and loss to the State. In submitting his report on the work done by the Committee to the Hon'ble the Agent to the Governor General, the Political Agent was pleased to make the following observations:—

"The Committee deserves great credit for the work done in connection with the fund, especially Thakur Umrao Singh, Home Member, and Babu Rati Lal the Secretary. The former had to bear the burden of all purchases, sales etc and the latter of keeping all accounts."

Grass and Fodder:—The supply of fodder was fairly good.

Weather and Crops:—The monsoon broke in late. But the cultivators being tired of waiting for the usual heavy rains commenced sowing operations in the 3rd and 4th week of June, in areas which were sufficiently moist. Fortunately however good falls were recorded in the 1st and 2nd week of July and the sowing operations were completed in time. In the months of August and September the rainfall was fairly good, and properly timed, allowing of weeding operations to be resorted to at intervals. The condition of the standing crops remained satisfactory and the rainfall was heavy enough to fill up the wells and tanks. On the whole the rainfall was what could be desired and was well distributed. The outturn of the Kharif crop was good and as a result the prices of the food-grains fell considerably. The prospect of the Rabi Crop also is promising.

Agricultural Department

Pandit Vidya Dhar Vajpai B. Ag. held charge of the department upto the 31st March, 1922, when on the agricultural department being abolished in pursuance of the policy of retrenchment, the services of the agricultural expert were transferred to the Revenue Department.

Opium Department.

Mr C. S. Delmerick remained in charge of the Department throughout the year under report.

Opium advances:—For purposes of Taqavi Advances to opium cultivators a sum of Rs. 1,89,000 was received from Government, out of which a sum of Rs. 1,44,000 was distributed as shown below:—

Tehsil.				Amount.	
Patan	...	...	...	Rs.	19,200
Shri-chhatarpur	...	...	...	"	9,600
Pachpahar	...	...	...	"	19,200
Awar	...	...	...	"	30,000
Dag	...	...	...	"	30,000
Gangdhar	...	...	...	"	36,000
Total Rs.					1,44 000

Tour:—The Chief Opium Officer (Mr. C. S. Delmerick) went on tour in February, 1922, and again in the month of April, 1922, for weighments.

Cultivation:—The actual area placed under poppy cultivation was 7,404 Bighas 5 biswas as compared with 8,020 bighas 19 biswas of the previous year, the decrease in the area being chiefly due to the scarcity of water in the wells. The details of the cultivated area are as under:—

Tehsil.			Bighas.	Biswas.
Patan	...	...	926	11
Shri-Chhatrapur	...	...	549	4
Pachpahar	...	...	850	4
Awar	...	...	1,719	15
Dag	...	...	2,032	3
Gangduar	...	...	1,326	8
Total			7 404	5

Weighment and produce:—Collection of the poppy juice began towards the 3rd week of February, and lasted upto the end of March.

The opium weighments commenced on the 3rd of April, and were concluded on the 6th May, with the results noted below:—

Tehsil	Mds.	Seers	Ch.
Patan	79	38	13
Shrichhatrapur	44	33	6
Pachpahar	74	29	8
Awar ...	159	26	14
Dag ...	140	1	14
Gangdhar	93	1	0
Total	592	11	7

Out of the above quantity 12 Mds. 35 srs. 10 ch. of opium was made over to the Excise Department for Local consumption, and 579 mds. 25 seers 13 chataks, challaned to the Ghazipur Factory.

The produce, on the whole, was of high ^{consistency but} ~~key-concistent~~ it is regretted that inspite of careful supervision it was not possible to send to the Factory wholly oil-free opium. In some cases the opium contained high percentages of oil and consequently with a view to check this bad habit fines had to be inflicted on the cultivators in the following Tehsils:—

Tehsil		Extent of Fine.
Patan	...	Rs. 2,049-0-1
Gangdhar	...	Rs. 457-8-0
Total		Rs. 2,506-8-1

Adulteration of opium:—Nine pots of Adulterated opium weighing 1 md. and 11 ch. delivered by the cultivators of different Tehsils were challaned to the Factory as suspected opium. All of these pots were finally declared to be unfit for Factory use and were returned to the State. The State, after deducting the fines due, distributed a sum of Rs 43/8/ for 14 srs and 8 ch. of opium to certain cultivators, the remaining quantity being confiscated.

Smuggling of Opium:—Only one case of smuggling was registered during the year under report. It was duly challaned to the Court of the Magistrate where the trial of the accused was conducted. The accused was finally released on the ground of insufficient evidence.

Budget allotment, Income and Expenditure:—The sanctioned budgetted allotment for the department was Rs 13,941/, but the actual expenditure came to Rs 16,944/3/10, as given below:—

Salaries	Rs. 11,437- 7-6
Contingencies	„ 139-14-2
Travelling Allowances	„ 1,181- 0-9
Miscellaneous	„ 673-14-1
Furniture	„ 11- 5-6
Dnarmada	„ 11-10-0
Guzishta Kharach on account of	
Commission to Tehsildars	„ 2,061-11-2
Extra expenses incurred in bringing	
Khazana from Government Treasury	
Indore	„ 1,427- 4-8
<hr/>	
Total Rs. 16,944-3-10	

The total receipts of the Department were as under:—

1. Price of opium supplied to Government ...	Rs. 3,56,515-5-11
2. „ „ „ to Excise Department „	„ 2,881-7- 0
	<hr/>
	Rs 3,59,396-12-11

Out of this a sum of Rs. 2,96,685/4/- was paid to the cultivators on account of the opium purchased from them and a net profit of Rs. 62,711/8/11 was realised to the State.

Customs Department.

Babu Bhanwar Lal Narsarya B. A., remained in charge of the Department throughout the year.

Imports

		SAMVAT 1977.		SAMVAT 1978.	
		Maunds.		Maunds.	
1.	Grain of all sorts	...	14,478	...	2,862
2.	Gur ..	...	6,290	...	6,534
3.	Sugar	...	3,376	...	6,257
4.	Tobacco	...	2,689	...	3,011
5.	Metals	...	592	...	846
6.	Oil Seeds	...	2,478	...	1,222
7.	Ghee	...	110	...	700
8.	Cotton	...	297	...	118
9.	Iron ..	...	2,499	...	3,579
10.	Groceries	...	5,509	...	5,516
11.	Clain	...	3,974	...	4,478
12.	Country Oil	...	129	...	101

Exports

		SAMVAT 1977.		SAMVAT 1978	
		Maunds.		Maunds.	
1.	Opium	...	1,027	...	62
2.	Grain	...	4,027	...	7,093
3.	Oil Seeds	...	2,368	...	4,751
4.	Ghee	...	24	...	306
5.	Cotton	...	8,323	...	6,335
6.	Oil	...	297	...	1,035
7.	Hides [large]	...	2,258	...	2,445
8.	Hides [small]	...	3,344	Numbers	4,784
				Numbers	Numbers.

Excise Department.

Babu Bishambhar Prasad Saxena remained in charge of the Department throughout the year under report and made several tours in the Districts to superintend Excise work. The staff consisted, as before, of the following:—

(1)	Superintendent	...	...	...	1
(2)	Sub-Inspectors	...	...	...	3
(3)	Clerk	...	...	...	1
(4)	Jamadar	...	...	...	1
(5)	Preventive staff (peons)	...	...	...	10

The total excise receipts for the year, under the three main heads—Abkari, Opium, and Hempdrugs—amounted to Rs. 35,706/9/4 as compared with Rs. 34,613/13 of the last year. The two main heads Abkari and Opium contributed separately Rs. 26,970/12/6 & 7,656/14/1 respectively.

The Farming system continued to exist as before in the Tehsil of Kirpapur.

The total receipts and expenditure of the Department during the year were as detailed below:—

RECEIPTS

I. *Abkars*—

Rs as. ps.

1. Duty	...	...	...	21,650-12	0
2. License fee	...	...	...	5,202-	0 0
3. Fines and Penalties	...	...	...	100-	8 0
4. Interest	...	...	...	17-	8 6
Total Rs				26,970-12	6

II *Opium* —

1. Duty	...	...	...	Rs	3,620	0	0
2. License fee (for whole-sale)	...	...	...	"	100-	0	0
3. License fee (for retail-sale)	...	...	...	"	2,671-	0	0
4. Price of forfeited opium	...	...	...	"	204-13	-7	
5. Price recovered for Chikk	...	...	...	"	843-10	-6	
6. Profit derived from sale of opium	...	...	...	"	217-	6	0
Total Rs					7,656-14	1	

III *Hemp Drugs* —

1. Duty	...	...	...	...	52	13	6
2. License fee	...	...	...	...	986-	7	3
3. Price of Ganja, Bhang etc Forfeited	...	...	...	...	9-	10	0
4. License fees (Gulqand)	...	...	...	...	30-	0	0
Total Rs.					1,078-14	-9	

Grand Total Rs. 35,706- 9 -4

Expenditure

1. Pay	...	...	...	...	3,921-	5	9
2. Stationery & touring expenses	...	...	...	...	505-11	-3	
3. Compensation to Jagirdars	...	...	...	...	225-	0	0
Total Rs.					4,652-	1	0

The spirit was received throughout the year under contract from the Sugar works Cawnpore. The duty was enhanced this year from Rs 2/- to Rs 3/- per proof Gallon

Minerals.

The mineral resources of the State are as follows:—

Serial No:	Heads with particulars.	Where found.
1.	Copper ore, in easily reducible condition.	Near Chhaoni.
2.	Laterite, containing large quantities of Alumina suitable for the manufacture of Aluminium and its salts.	In immense quantities all over, Pachpahar, Awar, and Dag and portions of Gangdhar.
3.	Dolomite Clay. containing large quantities of Magnesium.	In Pachpahar Pargana.
4.	Clay suitable for pottery on the wheel, and Bauxite, a valuable ore of aluminium.	In Pachpahar Pargana.
5.	Yellow and red ochre.	Dag Pargana.
6.	Limestone of exceptionally good quality very suitable for the manufacture of Hydraulic and Portland cement.	Near Chhaoni.
7.	Quartz, in a very pure state, fit to be used in the manufacture of glass.	Near Chhaoni.
8.	Agate which can be made into Mortar and other fancy articles.	Near Chhaoni.
9.	Sand stone of the first quality available in large quantities.	Near Chhaoni.

Quarries:—The quarries near Chhaoni yield white and red sand stone of the very best quality eminently suitable for building purposes and lattice work. It is however to be regretted that they cannot be worked profitably owing to their distance from the Railway Station. The quality of the sand stone nevertheless attracts some purchasers from outside.

CHAPTER V. P R O T E C T I O N .

I. JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

General:—The administration of Justice in the Civil and Criminal Courts is carried on in accordance with the law laid down in the State Civil and Criminal Codes, in which the spirit of the British Indian Codes is generally followed.

Personnel:—There was no change in the personnel of the Judicial Department during the year.

1. Police.

Pandit Bhagwati Prasad held charge of the appointment of Superintendent of Police throughout the year under report.

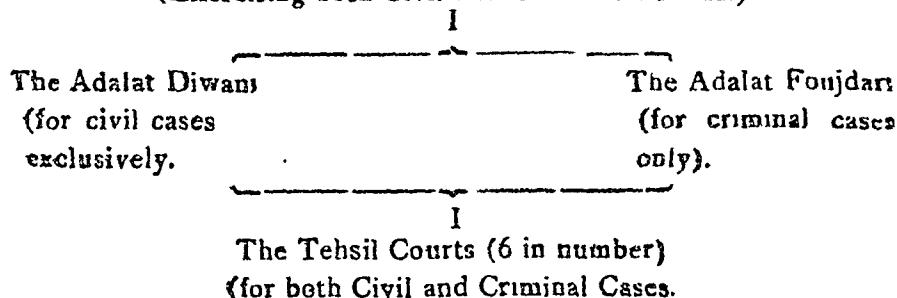
Table IV gives the details of the strength and cost of the Police Force, and Tables V and VI give the result of the working of the Police Department.

2. The Courts of Justice.

The following are the Courts of Justice in the Jhalawar State:—

THE APPELLATE COURT.

(Exercising both Civil and Criminal Powers.)



Powers of the Courts.

(i) *Criminal*:—The Tehsil Courts can pass sentences of imprisonment extending up to one month and of fine not exceeding Rs 30/ with the exception of the Tehsildar of Gangdhar, who has been empowered by the Darbar, to pass sentences of imprisonment upto one year and fine upto Rs. 200/-.

Above the Tehsil Courts, on the Criminal side, is the Foujdari Adalat (Magistrate's Court) which has powers to pass sentences extending upto two years imprisonment and fine not exceeding Rs. 300/-. Above the Adalat Foujdari is the Adalat Appeal (Appellate Court) which can pass any sentence allowed by law, with the exception of the sentence of death which has to be confirmed by His Highness and in His Highness's temporary absence by the State Council.

(ii) *Civil*:—The Tehsil Courts try all cases upto the value of Rs 100/- with the exception of the Two Tehsils of Pachpahar and Gangdhar which has been specially empowered by the Darbar to try cases upto the value of Rs. 500/.

The Adalat Diwani tries all suits involving claims upto the value of Rs. 5,000/- and the Appellate Courts all cases in which the amount of claim exceeds that limit.

Appeals and Revisions:—The Adalats, Diwani and Foujdari, exercise appellate and revisional powers over the Tehsil Courts whereas the Appellate Courts exercises similar powers over both the Civil and Criminal Courts. Appeals from the Appellate Court are preferred to the State Council which

virtually occupies the place of the High Court in British India and as such enjoys all the Appellate and Revisional powers conferred by law on that Court. A final appeal usually lies to His Highness. Pending, however, his return from England, His Highness has ordered that a judgement signed by 4 members of Council shall be considered to be as good as passed by himself.

Criminal Cases.

APPELLATE COURT (i) Original side:—The number of cases filed during the year was 74 as against 41 of last year. Out of the 115 persons, dealt with, 24 were the under-trial prisoners of last year, 54 were arrestete by the Police, 6 on warrant, 7 on summons, 3 appeared voluntarily, and the remaining 21 were arrested in the presence of the Magistrate. Out of the persons implicated, 62 were acquitted, 25 convicted, 2 died, and 26 remained under-trial at the end of the year. (vide Appendix VIII)

(ii) Appellate side:—There were 11 appeals from the lower Court, Adala Foujdari. Out of these in 4 cases the judgment of the Lower Court was confirmed, in 3 modified, and in 4 reversed. No cases remained pending at the end of the year. (Vide Appendix IX)

ADALAT FOUJDARI (i) Original side:—The number of offences reported during the year was 283 as compared with 291 of the previous year. Out of the 578 persons dealt with in these cases including 123, under trial cases of the last year, 365 were acquitted, 88 convicted, 6 died and 119 remained under trial at the end of the year. (Vide Appendix VIII)

(ii) Appellate side:—There were only 2 appeals to the Foujdari Adalat from the Tehsil Courts out of which in 1 case the judgment was confirmed, and in 1 modified. No cases remained pending at the end of the year (Vide Appendix IX).

Tehsil Courts,—592 cases and 567 persons were tried during the year as compared with 641 cases and 647 persons of the last year. Out of the persons tried, 18 were under trial prisoners of the last year, 148 were arrested by the Police and 401 appeared on summons. Out of these 386 persons were acquitted, 167 convicted and 14 were left untried at the end of the year. (Vide appendix VIII).

Civil Cases.

APPELLATE COURT (i) Original side:—4 suits were pending from the last year out of which 1 only was disposed of and 3 remained still pending (Vide appendix X).

(ii) Appellate side:—There were 48 appeals including 22 of the last year, of which 33 were disposed of during the year. The judgment of the Lower Courts were confirmed in 21 cases, reversed in 4 and amended in 4, 1 case was remanded for trial, 3 were compromised and 15 cases remained pending at the end of the year (Vide appendix XII).

ADALAT DIWANI (i) Original side:—110 cases were pending from the last year to which were added 285 cases instituted during the year or received by transfer or on remand, making a total of 395 cases. Out of this number 293 were disposed of during the year under report and 102 remained pending at the close of the year (Vide appendix X).

(ii) Appellate side:—There were 30 appeals from the Tehsil Courts, including 5 of the last year. Of these, 20 were disposed of during the year under report and 10 remained pending at the close of the year (Vide appendix XII).

TEHSIL COURT—The total number of cases, including 143 of the last year, was 585. Out of these 466 were disposed of during the year leaving a balance of 119. Of the 442 cases instituted during the year 395, related to money transactions, and 47 to other rights (Vide Appendix X).

EXECUTION OF DECREES:—Altogether 807 applications (including 373 of the last year) for the execution of decrees, relating to claims amounting to Rs 1,07,968/10/8 were on the register during the year under review. Of these applications 511 of the value of Rs 53,970/15/1 were disposed of during the year and 296 of the value of Rs 53,997/11/7 remained pending at the end of the year (Vide Appendix XI).

3. Registration.

Munshi Shambhu Dayal Danish remained in charge of this Department throughout the year under report 193 documents were presented during the year for registration as compared with 171 of the last year. The number of the documents registered was made up of 58 mortgage deeds, 67 sale deeds 46 wills, 18 money-bonds and 4 miscellaneous deeds. The income derived from the registration fee of documents was Rs 1,290/13/- as compared with Rs. 1,436/11/6 of the previous year (Vide Appendices XIV & XV).

4. Jail.

Pandit Badri Lal Sharma remained in charge of the Central Jail, at the Chhaoni Jhalrapatan, where all the prisoners, except those sentenced in the districts to short terms of imprisonment (not exceeding one month) are sent to serve their terms of incarceration.

The building, which is a large quadrangular pucca one, is divided into two yards. The inner building has accommodation for 164 prisoners with separate arrangements for under-trial prisoners, and the outer one has rooms for different industries, such as manufacture of carpet blankets, durries, cloth and also printing and book binding. The Printing is done for the State as well as for private persons, and the manufactured articles are sold to the public. Articles are often made to the order of private individuals. The average daily number of prisoners during the year was 2921 as compared with 496 of the last year.

2. Military Department.

Mohammad Abdul Ghafoor Khan and Thakur Nahar Singh continued respectively to work as Bakhshi and Naib Bakhshi Fouj throughout the year.

The total strength of the Military forces stands at 445 as detailed below:—

Infantry	...	...	...	351
Cavalry	...	...	...	33
Artillery	...	...	...	61
				445

The Sowars are armed with swords and lances. The main duties of the troops consists of either furnishing escorts or providing guards at the palaces and at some important places and offices at the head quarters of the State. A number of the infantry is employed in the districts as guards on the Tehsil Treasuries. The cost of the army during the year under report was Rs 67,218/2/6 (Vide appendix III).

CHAPTER VI.

Public Works Department.

Personnel:—Babu Mitthan Lal remained in-charge of the Department as State Engineer throughout the year.

The Budget grant for the year under report was Rs 42,180/- while the expenditure amounted to Rs 37,720/- as detailed below, including Rs. 12,866/- on account of the cost of Ice Machine purchased in connection with the marriage of Shri Maharaj Kumar Bahadur. Besides the above a sum of Rs. 4,566 was spent out of Local Funds:—

No.	Items.	Budget grant.	Actual			Works connected with Shri Maharaj Kumar's Marriage.	Total of Columns No. 6 & 7	Local Funds.
			Original.	Repairs.	Total			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	Civil Buildings.	10,000	210	3,743	3,953	...	3,953	4,566
2	Military works.	...	...	150	150	...	150	...
3	Communications.	10,000	...	5,772	5,772	...	5,772	...
4	Irrigation.	8,000	...	857	857	...	857	...
5	Miscellaneous improvement.	2,205	...	2,356	2,356	12,866	15,222	...
6	Establishment.	11,975	11,766	...	11,766	...	11,766	...
Total.		42,180	11,976	12,878	24,854	12,866	37,720	4,566

1. Civil Buildings.

The expenditure under this head was incurred as follows:—

Original.

1. Brij Vilas Palace.	Rs. 210/-
------------------------------	-----------

Repairs

2. Repairs to the Prithvi Vilas Palace ...	Rs. 408/-
3. Annual repairs to Raj Buildings. ...	„ 1,528/-
4. Repairs to the Agency Bungalow. ...	„ 1,807/-

Total Rs. 3,953/-

Item No: 1 No work was actually carried out this year, on the Brij Vilas Palace but the sum of Rs. 210/- had to be paid to the contractor in final settlement of his claim for work done during Samvat 1975.

Item No: 2, 3 & 4 include necessary repairs to offices, bungalows and other state houses.

2. Military Works.

The only expenditure incurred under this head was on the construction of a Kuchcha Police Chowki near Kapasia well.

3. Communications.

The expenditure under this head was incurred as follows:—

	Rs.
1. Permanent and Temporary gang	2,729/-
2. Collection of material	2,636/-
3. Repairs to Pucca Roads	98/-
4. Fair Weather Roads	66/-
5. Miscellaneous	243/-

Total Rs. 5,772/-

51,262 cft. of material only was collected at the different roads, no consolidation of any importance having been undertaken during the year.

The total length of the metalled and unmetalled roads in the State is 64 miles and 77 miles respectively.

4. Irrigation.

The expenditure under this head was incurred as follows:—

	Rs.
1. Ordinary repairs to tanks	316/-
2. Deepening the wells of Raj Bhawan and Ganga Sagar ...	200/-
3. Deepening the well of Mandi Rajendrapur ...	100/-
4. Miscellaneous	241/-

Total Rs. 857/-

No original work was taken in hand for want of funds. The work of items No: 2 & 3 were carried out by the Tehsildars of Pachpahar and Gangdhar respectively.

5. Miscellaneous Improvements.

The expenditure under this head was incurred as follows:—

	Rs.
1. Maintenance of the Power House at the Prithvi Vilas Palace	357/-
2. Telephone establishment	1,756/-
3. Ice Machine (purchased in England)... ..	12,866/-
4. Miscellaneous '	243/-
Total Rs.	<u>15,222/</u>

Item No: 1 comprises the ordinary expenses of running the plant and the extraordinary one of the renewal of batteries.

Item No: 3 consists of the cost of the ice machine ordered from England. The Machine was purchased by Thakur Umrao Singhji in 1920 in connection with Shri Maharaj Kumar's Marriage.

6. Local Funds.

The head includes Rs. 3,041/- and Rs. 1,525/- on account of the buildings of the Balchand Hospital in Patan and of the Power House in Garh respectively. The total expenditure on the works up to the end of Samvat 1978 having amounted to Rs. 11,785/- and Rs. 2,735/- respectively. For the former work the funds are being provided by Seth Binodiram Balchand and for the latter by the Zanani Deorhi.

7. Establishment.

The present establishment is sufficient for ordinary work. The percentage of establishment charges on works was 27.82 as against 38.95 of the previous year, the decrease being mainly due to the fact that no original works were taken in hand during the year under report.

CHAPTER VII.

EDUCATION DEPARTMENT.

Bhaya Shadi Lalji B A., LL. B., continued to work as Director of Education throughout the year.

The total number of Schools at the end of the year under report was 36 as detailed below:—

1. Darbar High School, Jhalrapatan ...	...	1
2. English Middle School, Patan. ...	...	1
3. Colvin Girls' School, Jhalrapatan. (teaching up to the Lower Middle Standard)		1
4. Vernacular Middle Schools. ...	...	5
5. Primary Schools for boys. ...	...	24
6. Primary Schools for Girls. ...	...	4

The total number of pupils in all the Schools was 1819 with a daily average attendance of 1357 as compared with 2290 pupils and 1695 daily average attendance of the last year.

Darbar High School, Jhalrapatan:—Mr. Sant Ram M. A, B. T, remained in charge of the High School as Head Master. The staff of the High School consists of one Head Master, 6 Assistant Masters, one Science Master, two Pandits, two Moulvis and one Drawing Master.

Ten Students were sent up for the Matriculation Examination of the Allahabad University held in the month of March, 1921, out of whom 6 came out successful, 3 in the 2nd Division and 3 in the 3rd. The names of the successful candidates are as follows:—

	Division.
1. Madan Gopal	II
2. Naresh Chandra	II
3. Tara Chand	II
4. Gowardhan Lal	III
5. Mohi Uddin	III
6. Shri Nivas	III

The result was very satisfactory this year. Nearly all the failures were in History and Geography which subject is being made more and more technical every year.

School Sports:—The boys play Cricket, Football and Hockey, for which necessary materials are provided by the Darbar. An Akhāda (arena for wrestling) is also attached to the High School where the students take Indian exercises. Students are also taught physical drill.

No original work was taken in hand for want of funds. The work of items No: 2 & 3 were carried out by the Tehsildars of Pachpahar and Gangdhar respectively.

5. Miscellaneous Improvements.

The expenditure under this head was incurred as follows:—

	Rs.
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5. Mohi Uddin	III
6. Shri Nivas	III

The result was very satisfactory this year. Nearly all the failures were in History and Geography which subject is being made more and more technical every year.

School Sports:—The boys play Cricket, Football and Hockey, for which necessary materials are provided by the Darbar. An Akhāda (arena for wrestling) is also attached to the High School where the students take Indian exercises. Students are also taught physical drill.

Other Examinations:—No student was sent up for the Rajputana Middle Examination. The examination is held here departmentally by the Director of Education. Of the 14 candidates who appeared for the examination, only 7 came out successful, as shown below:—

	No. appeared.	No. passed.
1. Darbar High School, Jhalrapatan.	9	6
2. Anglo-Vernacular Middle School, Patan.	3	1
3. Private students.	2	nil

Education is given quite free in the State, and deserving students are also provided with books and other necessary materials free of cost. In addition to the above facilities suitable scholarships are awarded to students who are unable to meet the expenses of their school and college education.

Merit Scholarships are also awarded to all such students as stand first in their respective classes in the annual examinations, as also to students whose parents are too poor to educate them for want of adequate means.

Colvin Girls School, Jhalrapatan:—6 girls appeared for the Vernacular Lower Middle Examination of the U. P. Education Dept, out of whom three came out successful. The names of the successful girls are as follows:—

	Division
1. Shanti Devi	II
2. Hemangi Devi	II
3. Ram Pyari	III.

Kemball Library:—Dhabai Nathoo Lal held charge of the Library throughout the year under report.

The number of the paying members of the Library was 67 as against 88 of the last year. The total number of visits made during the year to the Library was 5,583 as against 5,588 of the previous year. The number of books issued to the members during the year was 1,584.

The proposal of starting a Saraswati Bhandar and a Kutab Khana at the Garh Palace referred to in the Annual Report of the year 1919-20 is still in abeyance.

Archaeological Museum:—The services of the Archaeological expert were lent to the Bundi Darbar for over 6 months, which accounts for the absence of any finds during the year under report.

Parmanand Hostel:—The total number of the boarders was 27 as detailed below:—

1. Rajputs	20
2. Brahmans	2
3. Mahajans	2
4. Kulmi	1
5. Charan	1
6. Mohammadan	1
Total	27

Out of the 27 only 16 students came out successful in their respective annual examinations.

The Hostellers perform drill and take part in games, such as Cricket Football, Hockey etc for which necessary materials are provided by the Darbar. All the boarders are provided with food, clothing, books and all other requisites, free of charge.

CHAPTER VIII

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT.

Charge.—Major R. H. Lee. I. M. S., remained in charge of the Medical Department upto the 23rd October, 1921 when he was relieved by Lieut. Col. L. J. M. Deas M. B., F. R. C. S. E. I. M. S., who continued to be in charge of the department throughout the year under report.

Medical Staff.—There was no change in the personnel with the exception that Sub Assistant Surgeon Sadhu Ram Sharma left and Sub Assistant Surgeon Ram Kumar was appointed in his place.

Meteorology.—Rains set in during the month of June and continuing almost regularly, proved favourable for early sowings and beneficial for the growth of crops. On an average more than normal rain fell in September, 1922. It is therefore hoped that it will to some extent be helpful to the Rabi crops also. The highest fall of rain 38.79 was recorded at Dag and the lowest 26.15 at Gangdhar (Vide Appendix XVII).

Medical Relief.—42586 out-patients and 197 in-patients, as compared with 34374 out-patients and 157 in-patients in the previous year received medical aid at the different dispensaries during the year.

Operations.—1511 operations were performed during the year of which the following were the selected ones:—

On tumours	...	...	...	2
On cysts	...	...	...	9
For cicatricies and cicatricial adhesions	...	...	...	32
On bones	...	...	...	27
Amputations	...	...	...	4
Extraction of lens	...	...	...	4
For haemorrhoids	...	...	...	6
For hydrocele	...	...	...	1

Sanitation.—There was no change in the sanitary arrangements as compared with the previous year.

Epidemics.—There were no epidemics of any sort with the exception of a few sporadic cases of small pox.

Vaccination:—There was no change in the vaccination staff during the year under report. Vaccination operations commenced on the 1st of October 1921, and terminated on the 31st March, 1922. Altogether 2,120 children were vaccinated of whom in 102 cases the operation was unsuccessful. 104 cases were inspected by the Agency Surgeon when he was on tour. The average cost of each successful case was 25 pies.

Jail:—The health of the prisoners was good throughout the year. There were 33 admissions with a daily average attendance of 1.38. The average daily strength of prisoners was 27.24. There were no deaths.

CHAPTER IX. MISCELLANEOUS.

Municipality.

The Municipal area is divided into 12 wards each ward being entitled to members for the representation of its interests at the Municipal Committee. The election for half the total numbers of wards comes off alternately with the other half. During the year under report election was made for wards numbers 2,4,5,7,9 and 12 and the persons who got the majority of votes were elected members for their respective wards.

Members:—	Representing ward number:—
1. Maharaja Balbhadra Singhji ...	4
2. Thakur Umrao Singhji ...	11
3. Bohra Govind Lalji ...	6
4. Bhaya Shadi Lalji ...	6
5. Pandit Rati Lalji ...	8
6. Seth Narsingh Dasji ...	2
7. Babu Onkar Lal ...	7
8. Menta Bakhtawar Chand ...	1
9. Pandit Dhani Ramji ...	5
10. Mirza Rahman Beg ...	9
11. Risaldar Hira Singh... ..	10
12. Hakeem Amin Uddin ...	12
13. Pandit Lala Dhar ...	7
14. Munshi Wazir Mohammad ...	5
15. Nazir Jagannath ...	11
16. Lala Brij Bashi Lal ...	3
17. Pdt Hanuman Prashad ...	8
18. Mir Bunvad Ali ...	2
19. Munshi Shambhu Dayal ...	12
20. Babu Mitthan Lal ...	4
21. Lala Jamna Lal ...	1

His Highness continued to be the President and Maharaja Balbhadra Singhji the Vice President of the Municipal Committee.

The sanitary and lighting arrangements of the city continued to work satisfactorily throughout the year under report.

The receipts under this head which are usually derived from the sources given below amounted to Rs. 1,817/9/3

- (4) Tax levied on wheeled conveyances that run on hire.
- (2) Contract of Monopoly for the sale of Biris.
- (3) Fines.

APPENDICES.

APPENDIX I.

Name of High Officials in the Jhalawar State.

No.	Names of Officers.	Appointments.	Remarks.
1	Col. R. A. E. Benn, C. I. E., I. A. (Retd.)	Administrator	Members of the Jhalawar State Council.
2	Maharaja Balbhadra Singhji ... Sahab	Honorary Member	
3	Th. Umrao Singhji Sahas Diwakar ...	Home & Military Member	
4	Bohra Govind Lalji ...	Palace Member&Mun-sarim Zanani Deorhi	
5	Bhaya Shadi Lalji B. A., LL. B.	Director of Education, acting as Judicial and Foreign Member, in place of P a n d i t Shyam Shankarji.	
6	Babu Chheda Lalji Mathur, .. Sachiva Ratna.	Revenue Member.	
7	Th. Shiva Nath Singh ...	Finance Member and Accountant General	
8	Munib Lon Karan ...	Honorary Member	
9	Pdt. Rati Lal Antani B. A., ... M. R. A. S.	Judge, Appellate Court	
10	Pdt. Shiva Kumar chaturvedi B. A , M. R. A. S.	Revenue Officer.	
11	Babu Mitthan Lal Mathur ..	State Engineer	
12	Md. Abdul Ghafoor Khan	Bakshsi Fouj	
13	Dr. Ram Lalji, L. M. & S. ...	State Surgeon.	
14	Mr. C. S. Delmerick ...	Chief Opium Officer.	
15	Pdt. Dhani Ram Sharma ...	Magistrate.	
16	B. Shyam Behari Lal Mathur B. A.	Civil Judge	
17	Babu Badri Lal Sharma	Supdt. of Central Jail.	
18	B. Bhanwar Lal Narsarya B. A.	„ „ Customs.	
19	B. Bishambar Perasad Saksena	„ „ Excise.	

APPENDIX II.

List of Laws in force in the Jhalawar State.

Description.	Whether adopted from British India Acts.	Introduced during the year.	Remarks..
* Rules for the guidance of the Revenue, Criminal and Civil Courts Jhalawar State.	Adopted from the Indian Penal Code, the Civil & Criminal Procedure Codes, & Revenue Regulations.	1878-79	* These were compiled by Col. D. Robertson sometime Political Superintendent of the Jhalawar State, and became the laws of the State after their sanction was obtained from the A. G. G. in Rajputana.
Miscellaneous Rules & Regulations.	Have been framed by the Political officers and the Darbar from time to time.	At various periods.	

APPENDIX III.

Statement showing the strength and cost of Military Forces in the Jhalawar State for the year ending the 30th September, 1922.

Arm of service.	At the end of the last year.	At the end of the current year.	Number of guns.	Total actual cost.	Remarks.
Regular Cavalry	44	33		Rs. a. p.	
Artillery ...	71	61	45		• Including two unserviceable guns.
Infantry ...	374	351	§		§ Including Body-guard.
Total ...	489	445	45	67,218-2-6	

APPENDIX IV.

Statement showing the number and cost of the Police in the Jhalawar State for the year ending the 30th September 1922.

No.	Details of Incumbents.	No.	Monthly Budgetted Pay and allotments.	Total actual cost for the year.	Remarks.
			Rs. a. p.		Includes Local allowance Rs. 25 p.m
1	Superintendent of Police	1	125 0 0		
2	Kotwals	2	1 @ 60 0 0 1 @ 50 0 0		" 10 " " 5 "
3	Thanedars	5	4 @ 40 0 0 1 @ 35 0 0		" 5 " " 5 "
4	Naib Thanedar ...	1	30 0 0		
5	Sarishtedar	1	30 0 0		
6	Court Inspector ...	1	20 0 0		
7	Clerical Staff, consisting of Moharrirs, Roznamcha-Navis, Fotedar etc.	13	1 @ 20 0 0 5 @ 18 0 0 3 @ 14 0 0 2 @ 12 0 0 2 @ 10 0 0		
8	Jamadars	37	1 @ 15 0 0 10 @ 12 0 0 5 @ 10 0 0 21 @ 9 0 0		
9	Sawars	18	each @ 20 0 0		
10	Constables	305	13 @ 10 0 0 291 @ 8 8 0 1 @ 9 0 0		Includes Re. 1 p. m allowance
11	Daftari	1	6 0 0		
12	Bhishtis	2	1 @ 6 0 0 1 @ 5 0 0		
13	Balai	1	8 0 0		
14	Sweeper	1	4 0 0		
15	Contingencies		38 8 0		
16	Miscellaneous		34 1 4		
	Total ...	389	Rs 4,154 1 4	47790-10-10	* Annual Budgetted allotment being Rs 49,849-0-0

APPENDIX V.

Statement showing the working of the Police in the Jhalawar State during the year ending the 30th September, 1922.

STATE.	Number of offences.		Number of accused arrested.		No. of accused sent for trial.		No. of accused convicted.		No. of accused acquitted or discharged.		Percentage of conviction col: 5 and 9		Percentage of convicted accused sent for trial.		REMARKS.
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
I	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Jhalawar	712	696	384	354	384	354	174	123	88	132	45.31	34.74	45.31	37	99 persons remained awaiting trial.

APPENDIX VI.

Statement showing the amount of property stolen and value of recoveries in the Jhalawar State during the year ending the 30th September, 1922.

Value of property stolen.		Value of property recovered.		Percentage of property recovered to stolen.	
Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.
Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
53,707-15-0	50,283-1-3	22,058-6-0	15,239-4-3	41-1-1	30-4-9

Statement showing the number of crimes committed, number of cases disposed of, and cases awaiting trial in the Jhalawar State, during the year ending the 30th September, 1922.

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APPENDIX VIII.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various Courts in the Jhalawar State, during the year ending the 30th September, 1922.

Name of Court.	No: of offences reported during the year.		Number of persons dealt with.								Persons disposed of.					Remarks.	
	Past year.	Present year.	Brought to trial in 1920-21						Total.		Discharged without trial.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died, escaped, or transferred.		
			Remaining at the end of the last year	Arrested by Police	Upon Warrant.	On Summons.	Voluntary.	Arrested in the presence of the Magistrate.	Past year.	Present year.							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Appellate Court ...	41	74	24	54	6	7	3	21	94	115	...	62	25	...	2	26	
Criminal Court ...	291	283	123	172	...	233	...	...	715	578	...	365	88	...	6	119	
Tehsil Courts ...	641	592	18	148	...	401	...	...	647	567	...	386	167	...	...	14	
Total ...	973	949	165	374	6	691	3	21	1456	1260	...	813	280	...	8	159	

APPENDIX IX.

Statement showing the results of Appeals against decisions, passed by the Criminal Courts in the Jhalawar State, during the year ending the 30th September, 1922.

TRIBUNALS.	No. of Applications.	NUMBER OF PERSONS AND CASES.																Remarks.	
		Applica- tions rejected.		SENTENCES.						Proceedings Rejected.		Referred.		Further enquiry etc. ordered.		Pending.			
		Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Persons.	Cases.	Reversed.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Appellate Court	11	...	...	5	4	3	3	5	4		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Criminal Court	2	3	2	2	1	1	1	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	13	3	2	7	5	4	4	5	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

APPENDIX X.

CIVIL WORKS—Nature and value of Original Suits filed and disposed of during the year ending the 30 th September, 1922, in the Jhalawar State.

TRIBUNALS.	Opening Balance.		Filed, received by transfer or on remand during the		Total.		Disposed of during the		Closing Balance.		Suits filed during the year.								Suits disposed of during the year.					Value, Rs a. p.		
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value.	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		24	Otherwise disposed of.
I	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11																25
Appellate Court ...	4	4	...	...	4	4	...	1	4	3	Rs. a. p. .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	5,309-13-0
Civil Court ...	128	110	305	285	493	395	383	293	110	102	48,269-11-0	...	265	20	184	54	39	8	...	38	37	31	187	58,328- 3-3	...	
Tehsil Courts ...	105	143	473	442	578	585	435	466	143	119	35,573-11-2	...	395	47	378	64	..	..	59	103	60	244	30,686- 3-8	...		
Total ...	237	257	838	727	1,075	984	818	760	257	224	83,843-6-2	..	660	67	562	118	39	8	..	97	140	91	432	94,324-3-11	...	

APPENDIX XI.

CIVIL WORKS—Results of application for executions of Decrees, Jhalawar State during the year ending 30th September, 1922.

TRIBUNALS.	Opening Balance.		Value of opening balance for present year.	Applications brought to the Register,			Total			Disposed of			Closing Balance.			No. of applications pending at the close of the year.		
	Past year.	Present year.		Past year.	Present year.	Value for Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for Present year.	Below 6 months.	Below 12 months.	Above 12 months.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Appellate Court.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Civil Courts.	234	264	62,200 -9 -5	278	238	23,260-12-3	512	502	85,461-5-8	248	291	39,790-10-10	264	211	45,670-10-10	61	45	105
Tehsil Courts.	80	109	8,080 -4 -6	291	196	14,427-0-6	371	305	22,507-5-0	262	220	14,180-4-3	109	85	8,327-0-9	18	34	33
Total	314	373	70,280-13-11	569	434	37,687-12-9	883	807	1,07,968-10-8	510	511	53,970-15-1	373	296	53,997-11-7	79	79	138

APPENDIX XII.

CIVIL WORKS—Number and results of Appeals in Civil suits, in the Jhalawar State for the year ending the 30th September, 1922.

TRIBUNALS.	How disposed of.																							
	Opening Balance.		Filed during.		Total.		Disposed of During.		Closing Balance.		Value of Appeals filed during.		Decisions Confirmed.		Decisions reversed.		Decisions amended.		Cases remanded for trial.		Cases Com- promised or otherwise disposed of.			
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
Appellate Court	14	22	38	26	52	48	30	33	22	15	Rs. a. p. 14,423-14-6	Rs. a. p. 9,198-2-9	21	21	2	4	1	4	...	1	6	3		
Civil Court ...	8	5	25	25	33	30	28	20	5	10	1,643-12-4	2,233-7-0	15	11	4	3	5	6	2	...	2	...		
Total ...	22	27	63	51	85	78	58	53	27	25	16,067-10-10	11,431-9-9	36	32	6	7	6	10	2	1	8	3		

APPENDIX XIII.

Statement, showing the number of persons confined in Jail and lock-ups in the Jhalawar State, during the year ending the 30th September, 1922.

STATION.	Number of prisons.	Number of Persons.					Daily average.		No: of persons remaining at the end of the year.	Total cost of prisoners and Jail.	Average period of accused under trial.	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in Jail.
		Remaining from last year.	Admitted during the year.	Total.		Past year.	Present year.					
				Past year.	Present year.							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Districts												
Patna	...	...	8	9	8	.021	.020	...	...	...	...
Shri Chhatrapur	...	...	5	1	5	.002	.013	...	...	...	...
Pachpahar	...	...	7	4	7	.019	.019	...	...	...	...
Anar	...	...	6	4	6	.019	.019	...	...	...	...
Dag	...	...	21	30	21	.080	.065	...	...	...	...
Gangdhar	...	...	8	10	8	.027	.020	...	...	...	...
Total Districts	6	...	53	58	58	.171	.153	...	...	...	Nil
Chinnoni Central Jail	1	25	260	367	285	49.6	29.21	23	...	28	...	
Total	7	25	313	425	343	49.771	29.363	23	7,798 - 14 - 0	28	...	

APPENDIX XIV.

Register of Documents in the Jhalawar State during the year ending the 30th September, 1922.

NAME OF STATE.	Documents presented for Registration.		Nature of Documents registered.										Documents registered.		Value of Documents registered.		Documents of which registry has been refused.		Documents remained unregistered pending enquiry.		Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year.	Mortgage Deeds.		Sale deeds.		Wills.		Money Bonds.		Miscellaneous.		Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
			Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.										Past year.	Present year.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Jhalawar	171	193	44	58	61	67	40	46	24	18	2	4	171	193	83,747-14-3	44,384-1-6	..	..	..	..	..

APPENDIX XV.

Statement showing Receipts and Expenditure on account of Registration and Nazul, during the year ending the 30th September, 1922

DESCRIPTION	Past year.			Present year.			Remarks
	Number.	Value of property.	Fees realised.	Number	Value of property.	Fees realised.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Mortgage-deeds	44	55,646-10-3	822- 4-0	59	16,735-3 -6	542- 2-0	
Sale-deeds ...	61	10,842- 4-0	382- 8-0	68	12,849-12-0	456- 8-0	
Wills ...	40	10,073- 0-0	168-12-0	46	11,344-10-0	160-10-0	
Money Bonds ..	24	7,001- 0-0	61- 4-0	18	9,149- 0-0	70-14-0	
Miscellaneous ...	2	185- 0-0	1-15-6	5	3,005- 8-0	60-11-0	
Total ...	171	83,747-14-3	1,436-11-6	196	53,084-1 -6	1,290-13-0	* This total includes Rs 202/8 fees realised by the Appellate Court on Registration of documents, as well as stamp fees.
Nazul ...	..	...	2,350-2- 3	...	...	1,969- 0-7	
Grand Total ...	...	...	3,786-13-9	...	...	3,259-13-7	
Expenditure ...	...	...	1,844-4 -3	...	...	2,437- 4-6	
Net Profit ...	...	...	1,942-9 -6	...	...	822- 9-1	

APPENDIX XVI.

Statement showing the Receipts and Expenditure of the Municipalities in the Jhalawar State, during the year ending the 30th September 1922.

HEADS.	Receipts.		Expenditure.		Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
	Rs a. p.	Rs a. p.	Rs a. p.	Rs a. p.	
Gubsoni ...	1,505-7-6	1,817-9-3	5,217-2-9	5,235-9-9	
Patan ...	1,829-10-3	2,237-12-3	2,327-14-3	2,462-8-9	

APPENDIX XVII.

Statement of Rainfall in Jhalawar State during the year ending the 30th September, 1922.

Tehsils.	October 1921.	November 1921.	December 1921.	January 1922.	February 1922.	March 1922.	April 1922.	May 1922.	June 1922.	July 1922.	August 1922.	September 1922.	Total Present Year.	Total Past year
	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.
1. Chhaoni	2.10	...	...	...	...	4.13	7.61	4.88	7.54	26.26	25.61
2. Patan	1.55	...	...	...	.13	1.94	11.30	5.17	7.53	27.62	23.63
3. Shri Chhatrapur	1.16	...	...	...	...	2.56	10.67	9.39	13.69	37.47	18.59
4. Pachpahar	1.12	...	...	...	.25	4.01	10.86	6.31	10.03	32.58	15.97
5. Awar84	...	...	...	...	1.63	12.23	8.72	13.54	36.96	18.37
6. Dag	1.00	...	...	...	.61	4.97	12.45	6.23	13.53	38.79	21.17
7. Gangdhar	1.18	...	...	...	.10	3.68	8.07	4.11	9.01	26.15	19.25

APPENDIX. XVIII.

Statement of Prices of Staple food-grains and wages in the Jhalawar State, for 1921-22

Articles,	During March 1921.			During June 1921.			During Sept. 1921.			During March 1922.			During June 1922.			During Sept. 1922.		
	Mds.	Sr.	Ch.	Mds.	Sr.	Ch.	Mds.	Sr.	Ch.	Mds.	Sr.	Ch.	Mds.	Sr.	Ch.	Mds.	Sr.	Ch.
1 Wheat ... Per Rupee.	0	7	0	0	6	0	0	5	..	0	6	0	0	6	6½	0	6	3
2 Barley ...	0	10	0	0	8	12	0	8	0	0	9	3	0	13	2	0	13	7
3 Rice (Best sort) ...	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	2	
4 Rice (Common) ...	0	5	0	0	4	0	0	4	0	0	3	10	0	3	11	0	4	2
5 Jowar ...	0	9	12	0	8	0	0	7	0	0	11	12	0	11	14	0	16	12
6 Bajra ...	0	8	0	0	9	0	0	6	12	0	8	0	0	7	8	0	7	5
7 Gram ...	0	8	0	0	6	0	0	5	4	0	7	8	0	7	1	0	6	4
8 Maize ...	0	11	0	0	9	12	0	8	0	0	13	4	0	13	5	0	18	12
9 Dal ...	0	4	0	0	4	0	0	4	0	0	4	4	0	4	4	0	4	3
10 Salt ...	0	13	0	0	13	0	0	13	8	0	14	0	0	14	0	0	14	0
11 Fire-wood (Fuel) ...	4	0	0	4	0	0	4	0	0	4	0	0	4	0	0	4	0	0
12 Able-bodied Agricultural labourer.	Rs. 7 to Rs. 8			Rs. 7 to Rs. 8			Rs. 7 to Rs. 8			Rs. 7 to Rs. 8			Rs. 7 to Rs. 8			Rs. 7 to Rs. 8		
13 Syce or Horse keeper ...	" 7 to 9			" 7 to 9			" 7 to 9			" 7 to 9			" 7 to 9			" 7 to 9		
14 Common Mason or Carpenter ...	" 20 to 30			" 20 to 30			" 20 to 30			" 20 to 70			" 20 to 30			" 20 to 30		

Wages per month
Rs. 7 to Rs. 8
" 7 to " 9
" 20 to " 30

APPENDIX XIX.

*Statement, showing the expenditure on public Works, during the
year ending the 30th September, 1922.*

Description of works.	State Funds.			Local Funds.			Works connected with Shri Maharaj Kumar's Marriage.
	Original.	Repairs.	Total.	Original.	Repairs.	Total.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Civil Buildings ...	210	3,743	3,953	...	...	4,566	
2. Military Works .	...	150	150	...	...	...
3. Communications .	...	5,772	5,772	...	...	...
4. Irrigation ...	...	857	857	...	...	...
5. Miscellaneous improvements ...	...	2,356	2,356	...	...	...	12,866
6. Stock Articles ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. Famine ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. Railways ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9. Establishment ...	11,766	...	11,766	...	...	...
Total ...	11,976	12,878	24,854	...	...	4,566	12,866

APPENDIX XX.

Agricultural Stock in the Jhalawar State, during the year ending the 30th September, 1922.

TEHSILS.	Samsat year.	Horses and Cattle.													Ploughs.		Carts.		Mules.	Camels.
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes.		Horses and Ponies.	Mares	Colts and fillies	Asses.	Goats and sheep.	With 2 Bullocks.		With 4 Bullocks.	Riding.	Load Carrying.					
				Male.	Female.															
1. Patan	2,594	6,917	55	2,816	292	150	94	172	2,434	1,247	...	...	186	563	7	13	
2. Shri-Chhatrapur	...	1,857	2,158	9	816	51	49	49	40	1,870	699	...	...	6	180	...	...	
3. Pachpahar	...	3,154	6,885	20	1,742	202	191	100	111	2,770	1,165	...	...	8	315	...	...	
4. Awar	3,231	8,020	21	1,821	167	243	138	102	2,712	1,259	...	...	3	206	...	16	
5. Dag	3,911	9,816	26	2,651	384	258	153	160	3,826	1,698	...	...	10	410	...	9	
6. Gangdhar	...	6,780	11,857	85	3,030	380	419	203	99	9,569	2,117	...	...	8	427	...	24	
TOTAL	...	21,527	45,653	216	12,876	1,476	1,310	737	684	23,181	8,185	...	...	221	2,101	7	62	

Samsat 1978.

APPENDIX XXI.

Statement, showing the Excise Shops and Excise Revenue in the Jhalawar State, during the year ending the 30th September, 1922.

Name of State	Opium		Country Spirit		Tari.		Ganja		Total		
	No: of Shops.	Revenue.	No: of Shops.	Revenue	No. of Shops	Revenue	No: of Shops.	Revenue	No: of Shops.	Revenue.	
		Rs. a p		Rs a. p		Rs a p		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	
Jhalawar	...	63	7,656-14-1	68	26,970-12-6	9	1,078-14-9	140	35,706-9-4

APPENDIX

Receipts for Samvat year 1978.—

No:	Heads,	Estimate Samvat 1978.	Actuals Samvat 1978.	Estimate Samvat 1979.	Remarks.
	ARREARS	Rs a. p.	Rs a. p.	Rs a. p.	
1	Parganat ...	1,000 0 0	1,052 12 6	1,000 0 0	
2	Miscellaneous ...	2,000 0 0	4,712 14 2	3,000 0 0	
	Total ...	3,000 0 0	5,765 10 8	4,000 0 0	
	CURRENT YEAR				
1	Parganat ...	4,38,000 0 0	4,55,400 9 1	4,48,000 0 0	
2	Customs ...	60,000 0 0	66,727 8 3	75,000 0 0	
3	Jagirdars ...	1,870 0 0	1,026 2 0	1,870 0 0	
4	Excise ...	40,000 0 0	35,706 9 4	36,000 0 0	
5	Stamp and Registration	20,000 0 0	19,348 15 5	18,000 0 0	
6	Judicial Fines, Fee etc	5,950 0 0	6,224 6 11	6,000 0 0	
7	Jail ...	800 0 0	1,452 10 9	800 0 0	
8	Hawala Khandiya ...	620 0 0	250 0 0	250 0 0	
9	Gardens ...	1,000 0 0	2,018 0 10	2,250 0 0	
10	Forest and Shikar ...	11,000 0 0	9,348 8 3	11,000 0 0	
11	M. Committee, Chhaoni	1,700 0 0	1,817 9 3	3,500 0 0	
12	M Committee, Patan ...	1,830 0 0	2,237 12 3	3,000 0 0	
13	Salt Compensation ...	2,500 0 0	2 500 0 0	2,500 0 0	
14	Opium Sale ...	55,000 0 0	62,711 8 11	75,000 0 0	
15	Interest on G. P. Note ...	1,700 0 0	4,375 1 0	...	
16	Miscellaneous including Kalipith Tanka	5,192 0 0	29,631 5 5	5,000 0 0	
17	Octroi and Cattle tax	...	...	500 0 0	
	Total ...	6,47,162 0 0	7,00,777 4 8	6,88,670 0 0	
	Total with Arrears	6,50,162 0 0	7,06,542 15 4	6,92,670 0 0	
18	Loans ...	1,20,000 0 0	2,38,235 1 6	...	
19	Out of sale proceeds of Govt. P. Note of the face value of Rs 1,00,000	...	46,278 8 8	...	
20	Amanat ...	...	7,966 2 2	...	
21	Hawalgi (Advance)	...	2,85,608 14 3	...	
22	Taqavi ...	...	6,093 15 0	...	
	Total ...	7,70,162 0 0	12,90,725 8 11	6,92,670 0 0	
	Opening Balance	38,850 2 9	38,850 2 9	54,106 3 5	
	Grand Total ...	8,09,012 2 9	13,29,575 11 8	7,46,776 3 5	

XXII.

Expenditure for Samvat year 1978.

No.	Heads	Estimate Samvat 1978.			Actuals Samvat 1978.			Estimate Samvat 1979.			Remarks.
		Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	
1	Abkari (Excise) ...	4,361	0	0	5,581	8	3	...	...	...
2	Accounts Office ...	7,464	0	0	7,458	5	5	7,090	0	0	
3	Appellate Court ...	6,107	0	0	5,782	4	9	3,944	0	0	
4	Army ...	66,741	0	0	67,218	2	6	51,357	0	0	
5	Atala ...	3,000	8	0	2,975	14	9	2,762	8	0	
6	Bera Zailan ...	8,414	0	0	8,010	8	0	8,414	0	0	
7	Committee Chhaoni ...	5,555	8	0	5,235	9	9	5,555	8	0	
8	Committee Patan ...	2,529	0	0	2,462	8	9	2,479	0	0	
9	Customs Department ...	15,764	0	0	16,440	1	7	...	...	...
10	Darbar Office ...	51,467	8	0	42,025	2	8	43,973	8	0	
11	Diwani ...	3,584	0	0	3,619	9	1	3,914	0	0	
12	Education Department ...	40,173	8	0	41,433	7	0	28,110	0	0	
13	Festivals ...	6,088	15	0	6,202	2	0	4,088	15	0	
14	Fojdati ...	5,266	0	0	5,483	6	7	4,458	0	0	
15	Forest and Shikar ...	3,856	0	0	5,048	1	10	...	...	...
16	Gardens ...	11,088	8	0	12,772	12	11	6,512	8	0	
17	Gunijankhana ...	1,500	0	0	1,440	1	6	780	0	0	
18	Jail ...	8,024	4	0	7,798	14	0	7,858	0	0	
19	Karkhanajat ...	11,471	12	0	13,653	11	2	8,875	8	0	
20	Malsadar ...	13,192	0	0	13,692	7	11	17,745	0	0	
21	Medical Department ...	18,121	0	0	20,714	15	6	17,149	0	0	
22	Opium ...	13,946	0	0	16,944	3	1	9,786	0	0	
23	Oberi ...	946	0	0	1,052	1	3	946	0	0	
24	Paiganat ...	60,526	0	0	60,941	6	6	65,719	2	0	
25	Pensions ...	27,694	14	0	28,313	12	7	36,510	2	4	
26	Police Department ...	49,849	0	0	47,790	10	10	45,074	0	0	
27	Prithvi Vilas Palace ...	17,921	0	0	24,614	5	2	13,985	0	0	
28	Punnyarth ...	2,755	0	0	3,756	12	3	2,755	0	0	
29	Public Works Department	42,180	0	0	24,893	6	10	25,983	0	0	
30	Registration and Stamp	2,319	0	0	2,835	5	6	...	...	...
31	Relations ...	2,688	0	0	1,908	0	0	1,908	0	0	
32	Rozinedars ...	12,158	0	0	12,788	8	8	10,700	0	0	
33	Shri Maharajkumar Bdr.	27,108	0	0	27,477	15	9	24,468	0	0	
34	Stables ...	21,902	0	0	22,063	6	0	17,782	0	0	
35	Topkhan Work-Shop ...	8,413	2	0	7,427	3	6	7,445	2	0	
36	Toshakhana ...	3,269	0	0	2,973	5	0	2,573	0	0	
37	Treasury ...	1,996	0	0	1,956	2	3	1,936	0	0	
38	Zanani Deodhi ...	29,605	2	0	32,663	2	0	29,062	9	0	
39	Jebkharch ...	96,000	0	0	1,16,094	5	9	96,000	0	0	
40	Bhanwar Sahib Bahadar	2,400	0	0	...	...	...	2,400	0	0	
41	Guests ...	3,000	0	0	10,913	7	8	1,000	0	0	
42	Family obligation ...	5,000	0	0	10,475	9	0	2,000	0	0	
43	Gifts and Rewards ...	4,000	0	0	4,680	2	9	2,000	0	0	
44	Travelling ...	15,000	0	0	29,565	1	3	7,000	0	0	
45	Interest on Loans ...	52,000	0	0	65,635	11	6	48,000	0	0	
	Total ...	7,99,511	9	0	8,55,749	13	0	6,80,195	6	4	
46	Agriculture ...	...	...	...	2,548	8	0	...	...	...
47	Census ...	...	...	...	803	8	2	...	...	...
48	War ...	...	...	...	226	3	3	...	...	...
49	Marriage ...	...	...	...	1,47,392	0	3	...	...	...
50	England ...	...	...	...	2,16,367	8	0	...	...	...
51	Commercial Committee	...	...	...	389	12	0	...	...	...
	Total ...	7,99,511	9	0	12,23,477	4	8	6,80,195	6	4	
52	Amanat ...	...	...	...	22,114	3	10	...	...	...
53	Hawalgi ...	...	...	...	22,097	15	9	...	...	...
54	Taqavi ...	...	...	...	7,780	0	0	...	...	...
	Total ...	7,99,511	9	0	12,75,469	8	3	6,80,195	6	4	
	Closing Balance ...	9,500	9	9	54,106	3	5	66,580	13	1	
	GRAND TOTAL ...	8,09,012	2	9	13,29,575	11	8	7,46,776	3	5	

APPENDIX XXIII.

Statement of Medical Relief afforded in the Jhalawar State, during the year ending the 30th September, 1922.

Dispensaries.	No: of patients treated.		Result of in-door patients.				Daily average.	Operations.	Total Expenditure.
	Out-door.	In-door.	Discharged.	Absented.	Died.	Remaining at the end of the year under treatment			
1. Chhaoni Hospital	12,216	102	82	7	5	8	137.80	486	Rs. a. p. 5,838-5-8
2. Patan ...	14,423	79	73	2	4	...	104.35	405	2,474-2-1
3. Pachpahar ...	3,843	4	4	..	...	...	33.48	138	1,411-11-6
4. Dag ...	2,799	...	...	...	...	...	26.31	118	1,099-10-6
5. Gangdhar ...	4,428	7	7	...	...	...	29.83	160	1,237-15-1
6. Shri-Chhatrapur	1,282	...	...	...	...	...	14 34	38	630-10-9
7. Awar ...	2,351	5	3	2	...	...	18.12	112	449-2-6
8. Bhawaniganj ...	1,244	...	...	...	...	...	12.76	54	378-1-6
9. Miscellaneous...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,590-10-0
Total ...	42,586	197	169	11	9	8	376.99	1,511	19,110-5-7

APPENDIX XXIV.

Vital Statistics of the Jhalawar State for the year ending the 30th September, 1922

Name of State	Population according to Census 1921.	Births.				Deaths.				Per Mille according to Census 1921.				Remarks.	
		Past year.	Present year.	Increase.	Decrease.	Past year.	Present year.	Increase.	Decrease.	Births.		Deaths.			
										Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.		
JHALAWAR															
1. Chhaoni ...	9,985	46	105	59	...	57	92	35	...	4.60	10.50	5.70	9.21		
2. Jhalrapatan City ...	6,083	23	97	74	...	32	123	91	...	3.78	15.14	5.09	20.02		
3. Patan Tehsil ...	11,011	55	79	24	...	47	31	...	16	4.99	7.17	4.26	2.81		
4. Shri-Chhattapur ...	6,565	12	10	...	2	40	9	...	31	1.82	1.52	6.09	1.37		
5. Pachpahar ...	13,082	70	81	11	...	99	32	...	67	5.35	6.19	7.56	2.44		
6. Awar ...	10,205	129	94	...	35	183	80	...	103	12.64	9.21	17.93	7.83		
7. Dag ...	17,575	36	46	10	...	61	49	...	12	2.04	2.61	3.47	2.78		
8. Gangdhar ...	21,676	61	90	29	...	146	147	1	...	2.81	4.15	6.73	6.78		
Total ...	96,182	432	602	207	37	665	563	127	229	38.03	57.29	56.83	53.24		

APPENDIX XXV.

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Jhalawar State, for the year ending the 30th September, 1922.

Name of School.		Standard up to which the School teaches.	No. of pupils on Roll on 30th September.		Daily average attendance.		Remarks.
Past year	Present year.		Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
Jhalrapatan.							
Darbar High School	Darbar High School	Matriculation of the Allahabad University	192	179	129	127	
Mangalpura Branch School	Mangalpura Branch School	Vernacular Middle in Hindi, and Urdu up to Class II	140	143	113	105	
Imam Sagar "	Imam Sagar "	Nagri up to Class II	63	56	51	48	
Reyala "	Reyala "	Do.	60	42	54	39	
Moti Kua "	Moti Kua "	Do.	57	47	43	42	
Moti Kua Girls' School	" Girls' School	Do.	25	16	20	16	
Colvin Girls' School	Colvin Girls' School	Lower Middle in Hindi	127	105	84	80	
Patan Tehsil.		Total.	664	588	497	457	
Patan English Middle School	Patan English Middle School	English Middle	158	147	95	90	
Girls' School, Patan	Girls' School Patan	Upper Primary	125	119	64	68	
Duragpura School	Duragpura School	Do.	30	25	24	20	
Jhanki "	.....	Do.	27	"	17	"	Closed from June, 1922.
Kanwara "	Kanwara "	Do.	48	43	44	33	
Rundao School	.....	Do.	18	"	17	"	Closed from Jan. 1922.
Detya Kheri	Detya Kheri	Do.	31	26	26	24	
		Total.	437	360	287	235	

Particulars of the

Particulars as to the schools maintained.	Name of School.	Standard up to which the School teaches.	No. of Pupils on Roll on 30th September.		Daily average attendance.		Remarks.
			Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
Past year.							
Padlis School	.....	.....	21	...	13	...	Closed from May, 1922.
Gibian "	.....	.....	21	..	10	..	" " March, 1922.
Dudhalla "	Dudhalla School	..	32	30	19	20	
Dori "	Do.	..	27	24	20	15	
	Total		385	284	287	191	
Gangdhar Tehsil.							
Gangdhar Boys' School	Gangdhar Boys' School	..	100	101	78	83	Closed from June, 1922
Girls' School, Gangdhar	.....	..	23	..	12	..	
Kundla "	Kundla School	..	28	25	23	21	
Unel "	Unel "	..	30	25	25	15	
Bedla "	Bedla "	..	33	34	24	23	
Rawan Gurari School	Rawan Gurari School	..	16	14	13	8	
	.....	..	21	...	12	...	Closed from April, 1922.
Kachnara "	.....	..	21	..	17	...	" " December, 1922.
Rujana "	.....	..	30	24	28	18	
Magsi "	Magsi "	..	23	22	20	19	
Sarwar "	Sarwar "	..	20	5	17	13	
Mandi Rajendrapur	Mandi Rajandrapur School	..	345	250	269	199	
	Total		2,290	1,819	1,695	1,357	
	Grand Total						

APPENDIX XXVI.

Statement showing the Customs dues on Imports and Exports in the Jhalawar State, for the year ending the 30th September, 1922.

No.	Articles.	Per.	Import	Export	Remarks.
			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
1	Grain				
	Grain of all sorts	Md.	...	0 2 8	
	Rice	"	0 4 0	...	
2	Oil seeds	"	...	0 6 0	
3	Sugar ... ..	"	...	...
	Raw Sugar, Misri and Batasha	"	0 12 0	...	
	Red Sugar and Gur	"	0 6 0	...	
4	Ghee	"	...	1 4 0	
5	Oil				
	Country oil	"	...	0 6 0	
	Petrol and Crude Engine oil ...	Re.	0 0 6	...	
	Kerosine oil	Box.	0 8 0	...	
6	Kirana				
	Ajwan, Methidana,				
	Gum, Zira, Dhania				
	Mehendi, Opium water, ...				
	Al and Khal	Md.	...	0 4 0	No duty is levied on Fresh
	Dyes, Soap, Perfumes'				fruits.
	Bettla leaves and Kirana ...	Re.	0 0 9	...	\$
7	Metals				Old & rusted iron, 3 pies,
	Iron and its articles	Cent.	2 0 0	...	per md.
	Aluminium, German Silver ...				
	and its articles	Re.	0 0 6	...	
	Other Metals and their articles...	Md.	1 8 0	...	
	Machinery, Harmoniums, ...				
	Gramophones etc	Re.	0 1 0	...	
8	China-Clay and Glass ware ...				
	Knives, Scissors, Bisati Goods, ...				
	Oranamental things, Paper and ...				
	Wooden articles	Cent	2 0 0	...	
9	Cotton, Wool, Silk, and Kalabatu			2 0 0	
	Cotton and Raw Wool	Md.	...	...
	Raw Cotton (Kapas)	"	...	1 0 0	
	Linen Silk, Wool and their ...				
	articles, Gota, Lace, and ...				
	Kalabatu	Re.	0 0 6	...	
10	Raw and Manufactured opium				
	Produce of the State... ..	Md.	...	16 0 0	
	Foreign opium if exported ...				
	from Patan	"	...	8 0 0	
11	Intoxicants				
	Charas	Seer.	10 0 0	...	
	Ganja	"	2 0 0	...	
	Bhang	"	1 0 0	...	
12	Tobacco				
	Tobacco and Zarda	Md.	1 8 0	...	
	Stalks of the above	"	0 8 0	...	
	Cigars, Cigarettes and Biri ...	Re.	0 8 0	...	
13	Mahuwa	Md.	...	0 4 0	
14	Liquor				
	Country	Re.	...	0 0 6	
	Foreign	"	0 2 0	...	
15	Cotton seeds	Md.	...	0 2 8	
16	Leather and Skin				
	Hides, large size	Number.	...	1 0 0	
	Hides, small size	"	...	0 2 0	
	Leather goods	Re.	0 0 6	...	
	Silver and its articles, ornaments etc	"	0 0 6	...	
18	Building wood	Cart Load	0 8 0	...	
19	San, Munj, and their articles ...	Re.	0 0 6	...	
20	Gunpowder, ball, bullets and guns	Re	0 0 6	...	
21	Grass, Chaff and Pala	Cart Load	...	1 0 0	
22	Karbi (stalks of Jowar)	"	...	0 8 0	
23	Bones	"	...	0 8 0	
24	Horns of Antilopes	Md.	...	2 0 0	
25	Animals				
	Elephant	Head.	15 0 0	...	
	Camels	"	...	1 0 0	
	Horse and Mule	"	...	1 0 0	
	Pony and Ass	"	...	0 4 0	
	Buffalo (Female)	"	...	0 8 0	
	Buffalo (Male)	"	...	0 4 0	
	Cow	"	...	7 0 0	
	Ox... ..	"	...	3 0 0	
	Sheep and Goat	"	...	3 0 0	

